

## Positioning and Transformation of Government Functions in the Context of Socialist Market Economy

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**Abstract:** The social economy of our country has undergone earth-shaking changes since the reform and opening up, and the socialist market economy has realized the process from establishment to continuous improvement. The road of perfecting the socialist market economy is not smooth, and the problems of economic development and system are becoming more and more prominent. Because the government plays an important role in perfecting the socialist market economy, it is inevitable to adjust the functions of the government in order to better solve the problems faced in the process of perfecting the socialist market economy. The following contents will be combined with the socialist market economy physique reality and development requirements to explore the positioning and transformation of government functions.

### 1. The Role of Service-Oriented Government and Its Connotation

In our country, the corruption of government behavior is not uncommon, the wrong decision-making of government's control over economy also happens from time to time, and the government's behavior in some specific fields is far from enough. Under the background of the continuous improvement of the socialist market economy, the government must coordinate the contradictory relations, clarify the government function and position, and promote the transformation of the government function. The relevant meetings of the Party have pointed out many times that "China should establish a service-oriented government to promote administrative reform ", and that the service-oriented government can effectively solve the relevant problems in the improvement of the socialist market economy and promote the reform of the economic system and the continuous improvement of the socialist market economy. The same is true for any country or country in the world, mainly because the system of market economy emerged under the socialist conditions, the orientation and direction of government functions without any reference and reference, can be said to be unprecedented, but when we gradually feel the path of self-development and development, we can constantly explore a suitable socialist market economy system, and towards the socialist market economy system successful transformation.

The most prominent feature of a service-oriented government is "service ", where even markets and companies are reluctant to supply products or services. People-oriented is the principle of service-oriented government, in the process of maintaining clean and clean to promote the political, economic, ecological, cultural, social five-in-one comprehensive development is the goal of service-oriented government. In addition, the service-oriented government always takes the market as the direction and strives to create a complete and sound service system, which is of great significance to promote the reform of the market economy system, the stable development of the society and the formation of a stable social culture. Since the service-oriented government adheres to the principle of people-oriented and the purpose of serving the people, all things in the interests of the people are the starting point and foothold of all government work[1]. Building a service-oriented society is not only the urgent need to perfect the socialist market economy, but also the basic appeal of the people and the need to improve the executive power and credibility of the government.



Figure 1

## **2. The Importance and Necessity of Building a Service-Oriented Government**

### **2.1. The Development of a Socialist Society and the Harmonious Social Environment Require a Service-Oriented Government**

A harmonious and stable social environment is a prerequisite for all other economic work and an important prerequisite for people's happiness. At a time when society is making progress and people are demanding a higher level of quality of life, the government needs to constantly improve its systematization, fairness and system improvement and reform in order to meet the demands of the continuous development of society and the basic public service requirements of the people. The service-oriented government has a good ability to provide public services, which can guarantee the basic stability and harmony of the society, improve the people's quality of life and social well-being, and thus lay the foundation for the development of other work and various undertakings.

### **2.2. A Service-Oriented Government Can Enhance the Executive Power and Credibility of the Government and Meet the Requirements of Relevant Regulations and Development**

The government's work not only includes the supply of public goods and services, but also needs to safeguard, safeguard and develop the interests of the people, and seek different interests for the people according to the development of the times and the actual situation. In order to ensure that the people get rid of poverty and become rich, the government should improve the scientific and democratic nature of the decision-making. The service-oriented government, adhering to the principle and purpose of people-oriented work and serving the people, can not only coordinate the rationing of public goods and services, but also better safeguard, safeguard and develop the interests of the masses of the people, thus further enhance the government's executive ability and credibility.

### **2.3. Improving the socialist market economy system requires a service-oriented government**

In the development and perfection of socialist market economy, the market plays a great role, but the government's restraint and management are also indispensable. The service-oriented government can reasonably regulate the relationship between government management and market, and ensure the full burst of market vitality and the rationality of government management. At present, the development of our country is still in a special period, many problems need to be improved and solved, such as uncoordinated economic development, obvious regional differences, ecological benefits and economic benefits can not achieve simultaneous development, and so on[2]. In order to solve these problems, it is necessary to start with the government, carry out system innovation and reform, take the service-oriented government as the "one hand" to control the market economy, promote the perfection and development of the socialist market economy, make up for the deficiency at the present stage, and gradually solve the problems existing in the development.



Figure 2 Improving the socialist market

The service-oriented government is a breakthrough in the transformation of government function orientation

In the process of the development of socialist market economy, our country has carried on the market economy system reform and the government administration system reform many times. Although the social level management has been effectively improved, the dislocation problem in the government function has always existed, and it has affected the smooth progress of all kinds of work. In order to better improve the problems existing in government management and realize the orientation and transformation of government functions, the construction of service-oriented government is a major breakthrough. The decentralization of government power can simplify the complex affairs, give back the things that enterprises should do to the enterprise, return the things that the masses should do to the masses, and the things that can not be accomplished by the enterprises and the masses can be completed through the government, so that the government function can be clearly positioned and the administrative system reform can be further deepened.



Figure 3 Service-based government

### **3. Orientation and Transformation of Government Functions**

#### **3.1. The Functions of the Government Shall Be Set Up in Accordance with the Needs of the Socialist Market Economy**

In the planned economy, government control is the only way to regulate, but the market economy is not so, the market and the government are the two main bodies to regulate the market economy. Once the government controls too much, the market plays less regulatory role. Maintaining economic development is a government function, so the government function should take into account the development of the market economy in the first place, adjust the relationship between the market and the government control reasonably, not only ensure the market can give full play to vitality, but also ensure the normal market order, the transparent openness and justice of the market rules. When the government plays its role, it should not destroy the market resource

allocation as the premise, only under the condition that the market and the government jointly allocate the socialist market economy, the socialist market economy can develop and perfect better, so the orientation and transformation of the government function in any period should be adjusted reasonably within the scope of the socialist market economy and in combination with the market mechanism.

### **3.2. Government Functions Shall be Established in Accordance with the Need to Safeguard Social Equity and Justice**

Safeguarding social equity and justice is one of the functions of the government, which will not change in any social period or in the development of any economic subject. Social equity and justice is an important prerequisite for stable social order and harmonious environment, and is also the basis of other economic development work. It is also an important condition for restricting market economic behavior and making market competition within a reasonable range[3]. Under the background of the continuous development of socialist market economy, the current government management system and administrative system have been unable to meet the needs of socialist market economy, so it is urgent to adjust. In addition, because of the injustice in government work and the fact that government functions go beyond social fairness and justice, it seriously affects the government's performance of its functions and its role in serving the people, and it also becomes an obstacle to the development of the government, which will easily lead to the people's distrust of the government, the functions of the government should be set up according to the principle of maintaining social fairness and justice.

### **3.3. Government Functions Shall be Set Up in Accordance with the Need to Safeguard the Public Interest**

It is well known that defending personal interests is the right of every citizen, but in the face of national interests or public interests, personal interests are less than national interests and public interests. Because the public interest involves a wide range of audiences, it needs to be safeguarded by specific organizations and agencies. Only if the government does a good job in safeguarding the public interest, can the people enjoy the convenience of the public interest and thus further contribute to the protection of the public interest. However, in reality, because of the lack of restraint mechanism and self-regulation mechanism, the lack of external supervision and internal supervision, the government often acts to harm the public interest. If the government harms the public interest, it will have a negative impact on the society, endanger social stability and harmony, and affect the development of other work. Therefore, under the background of perfecting the socialist market economy, the government function should be positioned and transformed within the scope of safeguarding the public interest.

## **4. Conclusion**

By analyzing the above contents, it can be concluded that the orientation and transformation of government functions can effectively promote the development and perfection of socialist market economy and solve the related problems in this process. In the process of repositioning government functions, it is necessary to take the actual situation as the basis, combine the social situation, the economic development situation and the basic situation of the economic market, adjust the government functions in an all-round way, strive to achieve a more comprehensive and diversified government functions, and promote the overall construction of a service-oriented government, so as to further realize the perfection of all aspects of socialism.

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